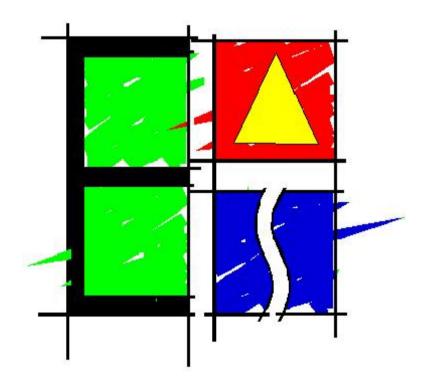
TRAFFIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT

FOR THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT OF FOXWOOD DAM, ADELAIDE, NXUBA LOCAL MUNICIPALITY



July 2015

Prepared for: Nemai Consulting

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DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE



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ABBREVIATIONS

ADT

	e ,
ADTT	Average Daily Truck Traffic
COTO	Committee of Transport Officials
DITP	District Integrated Transport Plan
DRPW	Eastern Cape Department of Roads and Public Works
ECDoT	Eastern Cape Department of Transport
IDP	Integrated Development Plan
RTA	Road Traffic Act
SANRAL	South African National Roads Agency SOC Limited
SDF	Spatial Development Framework

Average Daily Traffic

1. Introduction

1.1 BACKGROUND

Engineering Advice & Services (Pty) Ltd was appointed by Nemai Consulting during May 2015 to conduct a traffic impact assessment for the proposed Foxwood Dam on the Koonap River northwest of Adelaide in the Eastern Cape.

The TIA will serve as a specialist study as input into the Environmental Impact Assessment currently being conducted by Nemai Consulting on behalf of the Department of Water and Sanitation.

1.2 TERMS OF REFERENCE

The terms of reference as supplied by the client are as follows:

- Assess the relocation of roads affected by the dam basin.
- Desktop and field study to understand regional and local traffic situation. Undertake traffic survey.
- The relocation of the MR00639 may not be justified, as it will be very expensive and is not often used. The specialist will need to conduct traffic counts and provide a specialist opinion on the need to relocate this road.
- Assess impacts and suggest suitable management measures to prevent or reduce traffic impacts associated with the project, taking into consideration the following –
 - During the construction period there will be an increase in traffic on the local road network due to the delivery of plant and material, transportation of staff and normal construction-related traffic.
 - Haul roads and access roads will be created on site, within the construction domain.
 - As part of the construction phase measures will be implemented for the selective upgrade of the roads (if necessary) and to render these roads safe for other users (amongst others).
 - After the construction phase the local roads will only need to be used for operation and maintenance purposes.
- Assess traffic impacts on a desktop level associated with the hauling of aggregate from a commercial source that is located 6 km to the south of Adelaide (site location to be provided). Suggest best route(s) and suitable mitigation measures.
- Recommend monitoring programme for traffic management, which primarily focuses on the construction phase.
- Consider the following guidelines/Information sources (amongst others):
 - Manual of Traffic Impact Studies (RR93/635) published by the Department of Transport in 1995.
- The study will need to be conducted so as to satisfy the requirements of the ECDRPW.
- Make recommendations on preferred options for the project infrastructure from a traffic impact perspective.
- Provide input into responses to comments received from I&APs, where necessary.

1.2 METHODOLOGY

The approach followed in conducting the traffic impact assessment was in accordance with the guidelines contained in **TMH 16 Volume 1- South African Traffic Impact and Site Assessment Manual** ⁽¹⁾. This document is an update of the Manual of Traffic Impact Studies (RR93/635).

The study consisted of two phases, namely:

- Conducting traffic surveys and preparing an opinion on the need to relocate MR00639, and
- Assessing the identified impacts of the proposed dam on the road network and traffic operations and compiling a draft report.

The methodology used was as follows:



Phase 1: Need to Relocate MR00639

- 12-hour classified intersection turning movement counts were conducted at affected intersections in the vicinity of the proposed dam to gain an understanding of current traffic patterns on roads affected by the proposed dam;
- Origin-destination counts (number-plate surveys) were conducted at either end of MR00639 to gain an understanding of current daily usage of MR00639;
- Based on the above surveys, an analysis of traffic movements was conducted and conclusions reached on the need to relocate MR00639.

Phase 2: Impact of Proposed Dam on Road Network and Traffic Operations

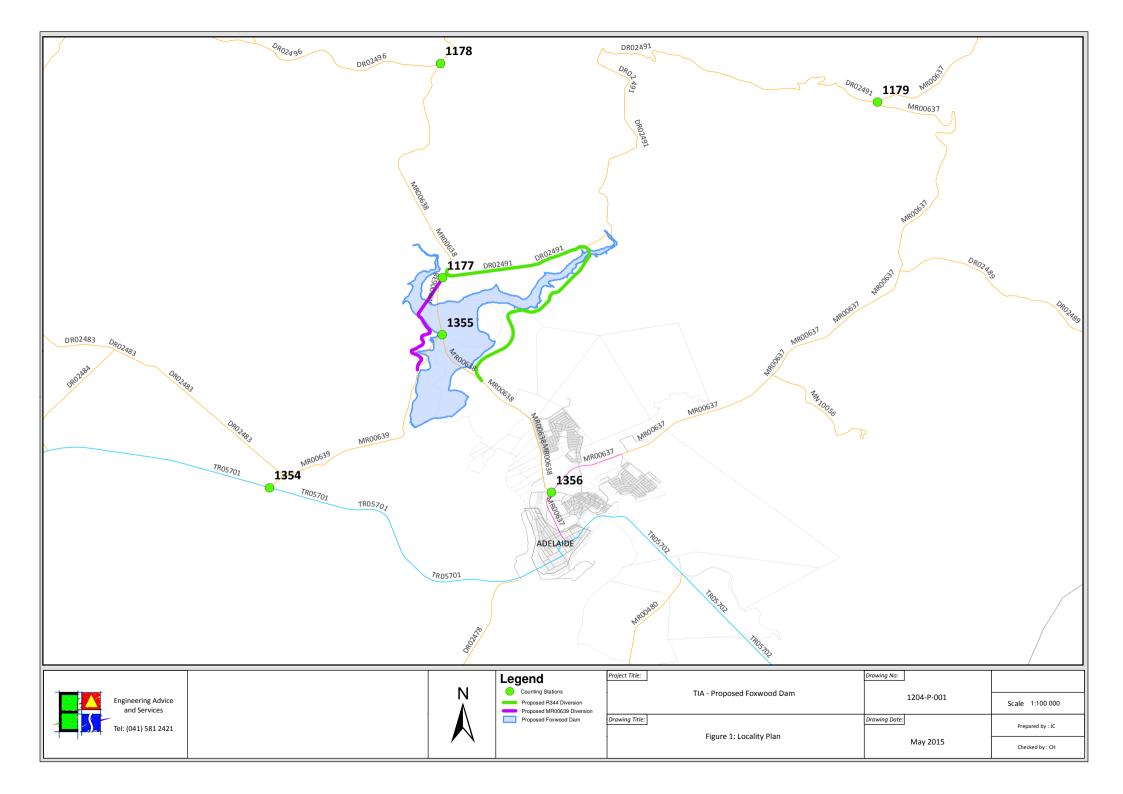
- A desktop study, including a review of the Amathole District Integrated Transport Plan ⁽²⁾ and Nxuba Spatial Development Framework ⁽³⁾ was conducted to gain an understanding of the local and regional road network and traffic operations;
- 12-hour classified intersection turning movement counts were conducted at affected intersections in the vicinity of the proposed dam to gain an understanding of current traffic patterns on roads affected by the proposed dam;
- A site visit to verify the condition of existing roads to be used for the future R344 realignment and proposed routes to be used as haul roads was conducted;
- An analysis of traffic movements was conducted to determine the impact of the closure (MR00639) and relocation of roads (MR00638 R344) affected by the proposed dam basin;
- The impact of traffic associated with the construction of the proposed dam on the road network, including haulage of dam building material from quarry sites in the area, from both an operational and traffic safety perspective was assessed;
- Routes for hauling dam building materials were assessed and the most suitable routes in terms of impact on road users and residents in the area were identified with necessary mitigation measures;
- Potential impacts were assessed in terms of operation, traffic safety and road condition for both construction and operational phases of the development, making use of the supplied Evaluation Method for Environmental Impacts (4):
- Measures to mitigate against the impact of construction traffic including a suitable traffic monitoring programme were identified and recommended;
- By taking into account the major findings of the study, conclusions were made regarding the financial responsibilities of the affected parties for the required road upgrading/management measures.

1.3 STUDY AREA

The study area includes the following roads and intersections that would be affected by the proposed Foxwood Dam:

- R63 from MR00639 junction to the west and the MR00480 junction to the east of Adelaide;
- MR00639 along full length;
- MR00638 from Adelaide to DR02496 junction;
- MR00637 from Adelaide to MR00638 junction;
- DR02491 from MR00638 to proposed new R344 alignment; and
- MR00637 / DR02491 junction.

These roads and intersections are indicated on **Figure 1** overleaf.





2. THE PROJECT AND ENVIRONS

2.1 EXTENT OF THE PROPOSED DAM

The **Feasibility Study for Foxwood Dam – Inception Report** ⁽⁵⁾ indicates that the Foxwood Dam is proposed on the Koonap River north of Adelaide to provide potable and irrigation water for the town of Adelaide.

The area that is anticipated to be inundated is estimated to be in the order of 454 hectares.

The extent of the proposed Foxwood Dam is indicated on **Figure 1**.

2.2 AFFECTED ROAD NETWORK

The proposed dam is anticipated to inundate a portion of MR00639 approximately 1km in length from the junction with R344 southwards as well as a portion of MR00638 (R344) measuring approximately 2km.

It is proposed that MR00638 (R344) be rerouted to the east of the proposed dam along the alignment of an existing farm access road south of the Koonap River before crossing the river via a small bridge structure and then following DR02491 west back to MR00638.

MR00639 would need to be rerouted along the escarpment west of the proposed dam crossing a minor tributary of the Koonap River via a bridge structure and then meeting up with the R344 just south of its intersection with DR02491.

The proposed deviations of MR00638 and MR00639 are indicated on Figure 1.

3. DATA COLLECTION

3.1 RECENT STUDIES AND INVESTIGATIONS

3.1.1 Amathole District ITP

The Amathole DITP was partly updated during 2012. The update focussed mainly on the public transport status quo and an updated Needs Assessment. The majority of public transport operations outside of the town are along the R63, which has also been identified as a corridor for development and related investment initiatives in the corridor programme driven by ASPIRE (Amathole Development Agency).

Very little attention is focussed on the R344 north of Adelaide presumably because of its status as a gravel road and its passing through a conservation area.

It is noted however that the R344 provides a direct link to Tarkastad from the R63 and provides access to tourist facilities in the Swartberg mountains.

3.1.2 Nxuba SDF

The Nxuba LSDF was reviewed during 2011.

Adelaide is the Urban Service Centre in the Nxuba Municipality. An efficient transport network is also seen as a fundamental link between biodiversity areas, agricultural zones and settlement corridors. In this regard, the LSDF notes that the R344, as an important link between Tarkastad in the north and Grahamstown in the south is seen as a structuring element informing the conceptual framework for the Nxuba Municipality. The area to the north of Adelaide is characterised as primarily game farming and conservation use.

The SDF and IDP consultation processes have identified the upgrade of the R344 between Adelaide and farms to the north of Adelaide as a key project.



3.2 ROAD NETWORK

TR05701 (**R63**) is a national road linking Calvinia in the Western Cape with the N2 west of Komga in the Eastern Cape, via, Graaff-Reinet, Somerset East, Bedford, Adelaide, Fort Beaufort and King Williams Town. The R63 is a surfaced road which functions as important east-west route between the Western Cape and Eastern Cape.

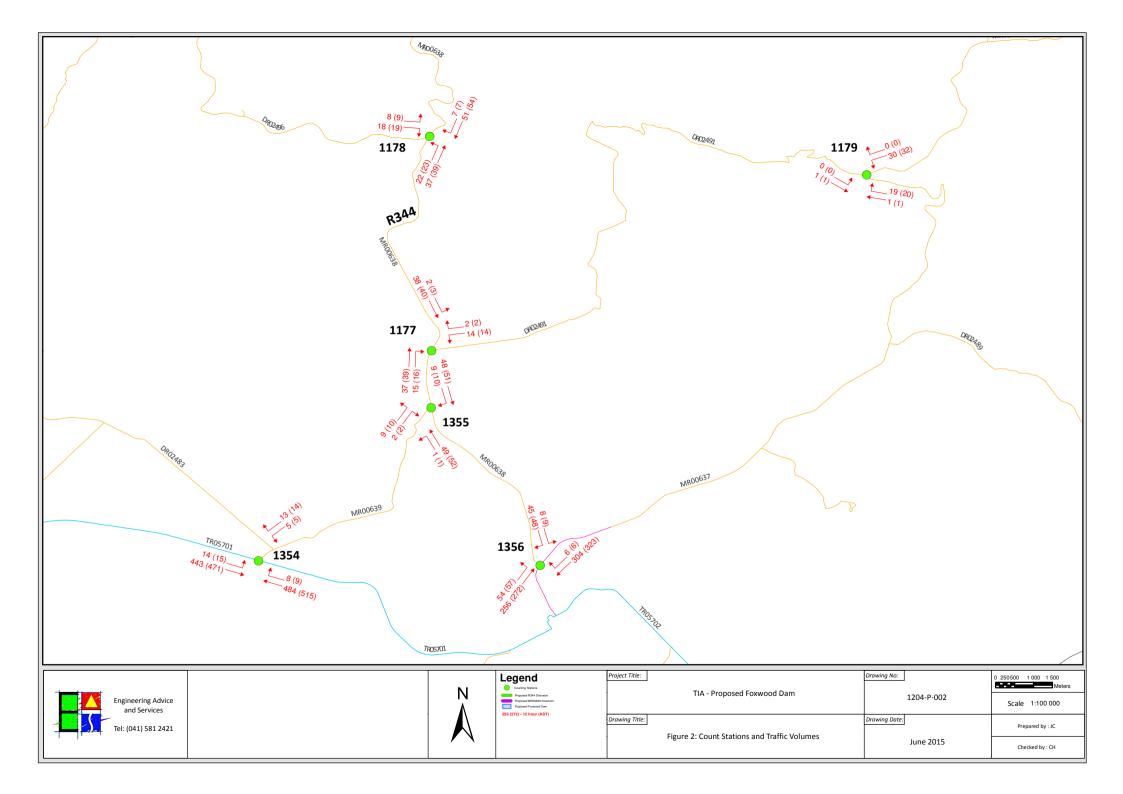
MR00638 (**R344**) is a district provincial gravel road linking Grahamstown (via the R350) in the south with Dordrecht in the north, via Adelaide, Tarkastad and Sterkstroom. The R344 is a gravel road with almost the entire length between Adelaide and Tarkastad passing through the Smaldeel Conservancy area.

MR00639 is a provincial gravel road approximately 6.3km in length linking TR05701 (R63) in the south with MR00638 (R344) in the north, to the west of Adelaide. The road permits motorists who wish to travel between the R63 and R344 to bypass Adelaide, with a saving in distance travelled of approximately 8.4 km per direction

3.3 CLASSIFIED TRAFFIC VOLUMES

Traffic volumes were conducted over 12-hour periods between 06:00 and 18:00 on Monday 11 May 2014 at six junctions in the vicinity of the proposed dam including the R344 and R63 junctions with MR00639.

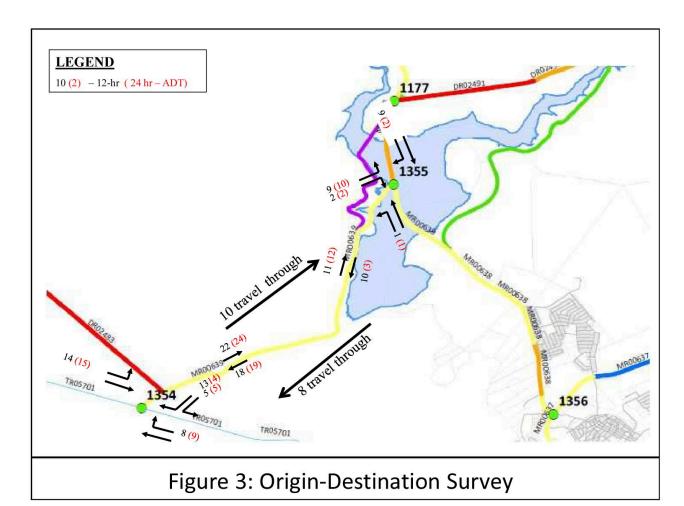
The locations of the traffic survey stations and the surveyed volumes are indicated on **Figure 2** overleaf and the data sheets attached as **Annexure A**.





3.4 ORIGIN-DESTINATION SURVEYS

Origins and destinations of vehicles entering and exiting MR00639 were determined by recording vehicle registration number plates at both the R63 and R344 junctions with MR00639. The results of these surveys, attached as **Annexure B** and summarised on **Figure 3** are analysed in further detail in **Chapter 4.2**.





3.5 DAILY TRAFFIC VOLUMES

In order to assess the impact of the construction of the dam on the rationalised road network at the date of implementation, assumed to be approximately 2025, current and historical daily traffic volume data was sourced from various fixed count stations in and around Adelaide. These stations are managed by SANRAL and the Eastern Cape Department of Transport.

The data attached as **Annexure C** and summarised in **Table 1** below, indicates that the average traffic growth per annum on the R63east and west of Adelaide is 1.1%, while growth on the R344 north of Adelaide is 0.48% per annum. The average growth per annum across all three stations is 0.89% per annum.

Table 1: ADT and Annual Growth Rates

Station	Description	Authority	2007	2013	% total growth	% p.a.
00622	R63 - Adelaide West	ECDOT	1035	1059	2.32	0.38
00633	R344 – Adelaide North	ECDOT	1281	1318	2.89	0.48
00644	R63 - Adelaide East	ECDOT	1007	1122	11.42	1.82
All					Average	0.89

Source: ECDOT

As such it is proposed that background traffic be escalated by 1% per annum. The current 2015 surveyed volumes were thus escalated by 1% per annum to reflect traffic volumes in 2025.



3.6 ROAD NETWORK CONDITION

Road condition assessments of the provincial and municipal roads that would be used by vehicles transporting material for the construction of the dam as well as accommodating reassigned road network traffic in the vicinity of the dam were sourced from the Rural Road Asset Management System currently being coordinated by Engineering Advice and Services on behalf of the Eastern Cape Department of Roads and Public Works, in order to document the current condition of these roads. Note that no condition assessment for the R63 is available. However, the author provided a subjective assessment of the affected portion of the route.

The visual condition assessment results for these roads are graphically indicated on **Figures 4** and **5** overleaf, and are discussed briefly below.

3.6.1 National Roads - R63

The R63 is currently in a fair condition on the approaches to Adelaide.

3.5.2 Provincial Roads

Apart from the R63, all other roads around Adelaide are provincial roads. The roads are also all gravel roads apart from 3.28km of MR637 from the R63 in the town centre to a point north of Adelaide.

2.2km of the surfaced road is in a fair condition with the remaining 1km in good condition.

Approximately 64% of the gravel roads are in a poor to very poor condition, with the remainder in a fair condition.

MR0639 along its entire length and the majority of MR0638 between Adelaide and DR02491 is in a fair condition.

It is noted that DR02491 along which MR0638 traffic will be rerouted, is in a poor and very poor condition.

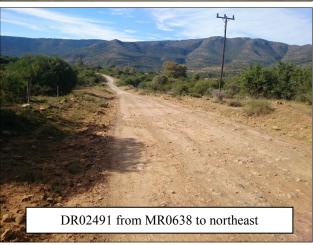
3.5.3 Municipal Roads

Approximately 88% of the unsurfaced municipal roads are in a poor to very poor condition, with a further 12% in a fair condition.

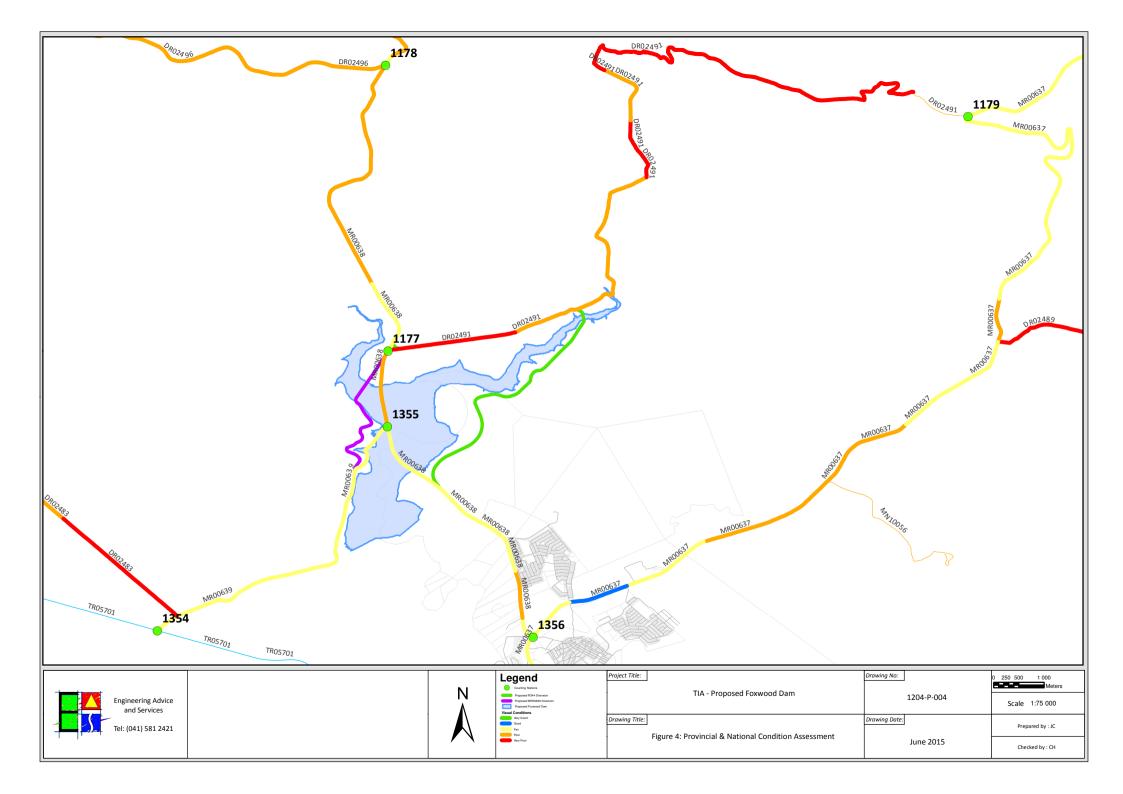
Of the surfaced road network, 32% is in a fair condition, less than 1% in a good condition and the remaining 67% is in poor or very poor condition.

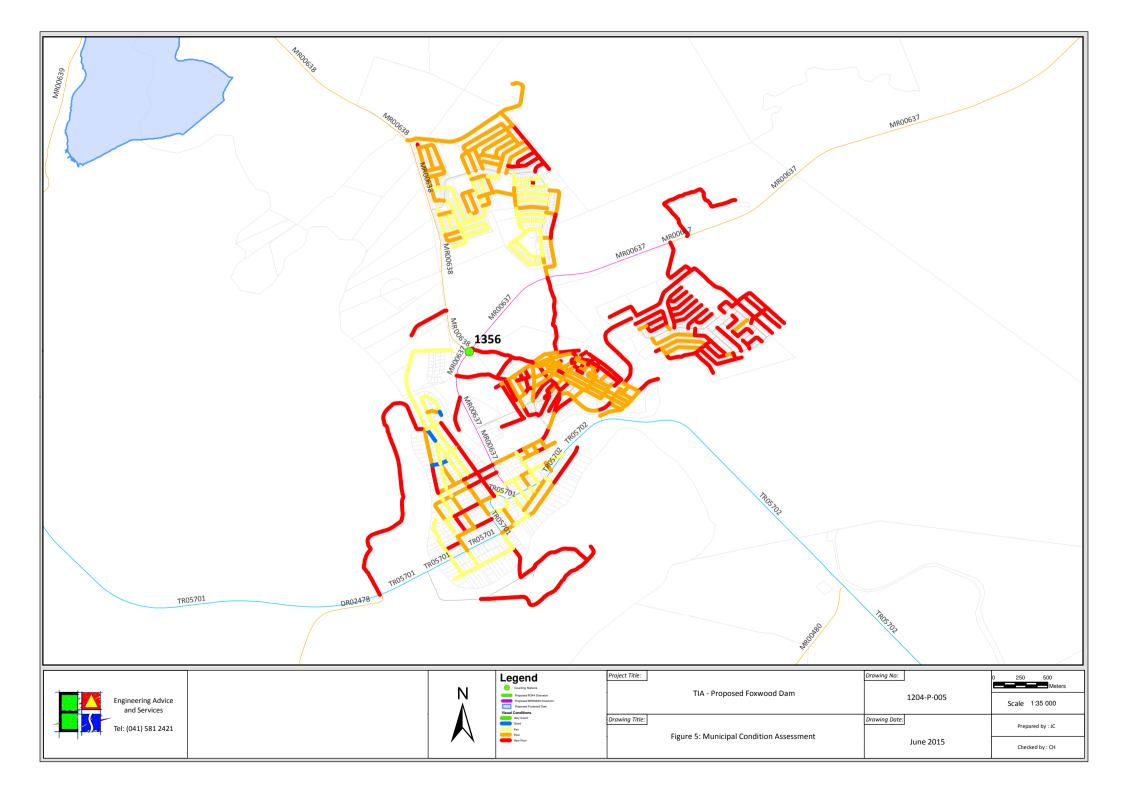






The road condition situation indicates that construction traffic is more than likely to have a negative impact on the road network. Suitable routes will need to be identified such that the network is not unnecessarily affected, particularly with regard to municipal roads.







4. RELOCATION OF MR00639

MR00639 is a provincial gravel road approximately 6.3km in length linking TR05701 (R63) in the south with MR00638 (R344) in the north. The road permits motorists who wish to travel between the R63 and R344 to bypass Adelaide, with a saving in distance travelled of approximately 8.4 km per direction.

The extent of the proposed dam and the portion MR00639 expected to be inundated by the dam are indicated on the Locality Plan **Figure 1**

4.1 TRAFFIC SURVEYS

The traffic volumes surveyed at the count stations on MR00639 and the results of the origindestination survey are summarised on **Figures 2** and **3** respectively.

A total of 21 vehicles, 11 approaching (from MR00639) and 10 leaving the R344 junction were surveyed at station 1355.

A total of 40 vehicles, 18 approaching and 22 leaving the R63 junction were surveyed at station 1354.

Of the 11 vehicles recorded exiting MR00639 at the R344 junction, 10 of these vehicles were recorded entering MR00639 at the R63 junction.

Of the 10 vehicles recorded entering MR00639 at the R344 junction, 8 of these vehicles were recorded exiting MR00639 at the R63 junction.

Thus 18 of 21 vehicles entering and exiting MR00639 at the R344 travelled the entire length of MR00639 to and from the R63.

Of further interest is that of the remaining 12 vehicles recorded entering from the R63, 10 exited back onto the R63. It is noted that the average time that vehicles spent travelling along MR00639 is in the order of 6 minutes. Based on the distance that vehicles would have had to travel through Adelaide, it is assumed that a time saving in the order of 10 minutes can be achieved.

4.2 MR00639 TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS

The following observations were made regarding traffic patterns on MR00639.

- Based on the 12-hour surveys, less than 50 vehicles per day use MR00639;
- The surveyed traffic volumes indicates that 40 vehicles entered and exited MR00639 from and to the R63;
- The surveyed traffic volumes indicates that 21 vehicles entered and exited MR00639 from and to the R344;
 - Of the 21 vehicles recorded at the R344 junction 18 vehicles (85%) travelled the entire length of MR00639 to and from the R63;
- The observations indicate the use of MR00639 as a short-cut as opposed to travelling through Adelaide, with a saving in traveling distance of 8.3km per direction;
- The survey results further indicate that 3 vehicles made the trip in both directions (1 of which travelled south to north twice), 6 in one direction from south to north and 5 in one direction from north to south a total of only 14 different vehicles travelling (19 one-way trips);
- The closure of MR00639 will result in an additional 160km travel per day for affected vehicles (assuming each vehicle travels both ways 16km per vehicle per day).



5. ANALYSIS OF TRAFFIC PATTERNS

5.1 EXISTING TRAFFIC PATTERNS

Figure 2 indicates current 12-hour traffic volumes on the approaches to the surveyed intersections. The 12-hour volumes have been factored up to represent approximate 24-hour (ADT) volumes based on the known proportions of night-time traffic at formal count stations in the area.

MR00639 carries approximately 20 vehicles per day close to the R344 and approximately 40 vehicles per day close to the R63.

The R344 carries between 100 and 120 vehicles per day between MR00637 in Adelaide and DR02491 north of the proposed dam.

DR02491 currently carries approximately 30 vehicles per day.

5.2 TRAFFIC PATTERNS AFTER DAM CONSTRUCTION

Figure 6 indicates reassigned traffic patterns after construction of the dam taking into consideration the realignment of both MR00638 and MR00639.

In this case, traffic flows along MR00639 remain the same, while traffic along DR02491 increases to accommodate the MR0638 traffic. Traffic volume on DR02491 increases from 35 vehicles to 85 vehicles between the existing junction with MR00638 and the crossing at the eastern end of the dam.

The increase is a result of existing traffic on MR00638 deviating around the dam.

It is considered necessary to upgrade DR02491 given the existing very poor condition of approximately two-thirds of this portion of the road.

Figure 7 indicates reassigned traffic patterns after construction of the dam taking into consideration the closure of MR00639 and the relocation of MR00638.

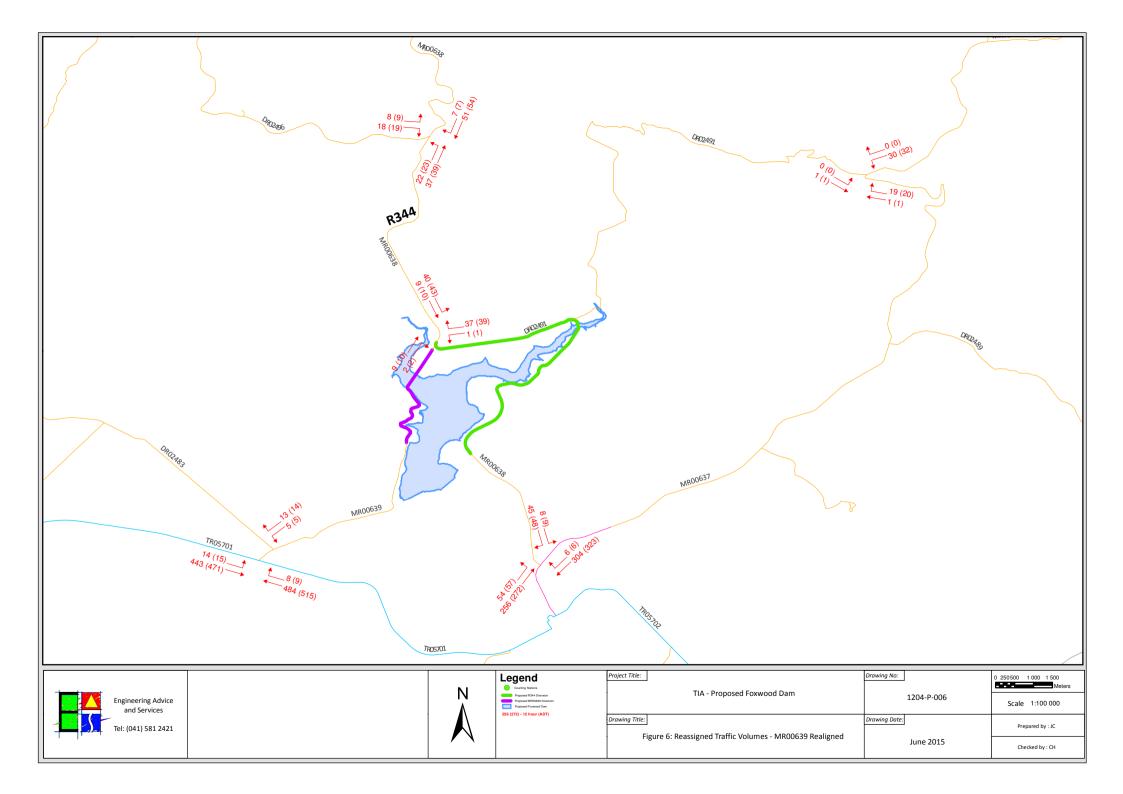
Traffic volumes on MR00639 reduce by approximately 23 vehicles per day from 43 to 20.

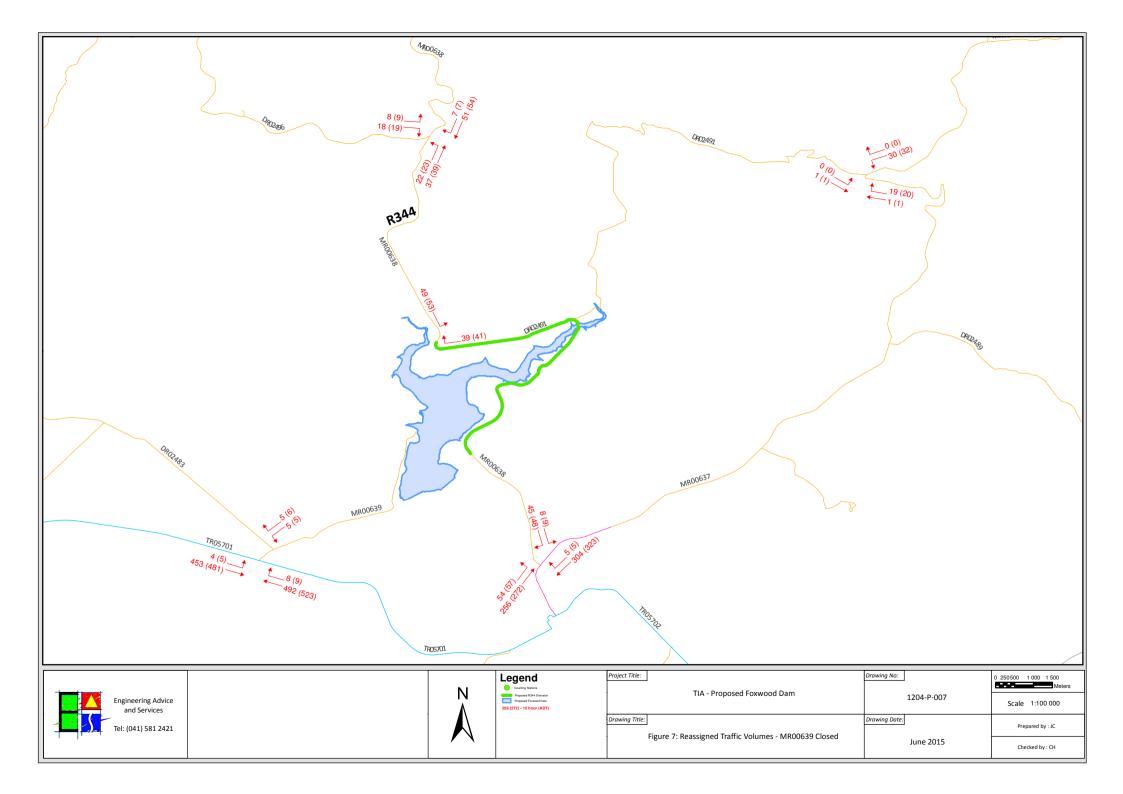
Traffic volumes on DR02491 increase from 35 vehicles to 94 vehicles between the existing junction with MR00638 and the crossing at the eastern end of the dam.

This increase is a result of deviated MR00638 traffic as well as reassigned MR00639 traffic.

The net impact of the closure of MR00639 is an increase in traffic currently on R344 and R63 of 10 vehicles per direction as a result of this traffic now having to detour through Adelaide.

By 2025, volumes on DR02491 would have increased to 104 vehicles per day of which 22 would be traffic diverted from MR00639.







6. CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL HAUL ROUTES

Quarries and borrow pits with construction material for the dam and roads have been identified by the client. These sites - one quarry and seven borrow pits as well as a possible commercial quarry - are indicated on **Figure 8**.

The quarry is situated north of the proposed dam approximately 4.5km north of the R344 / MR00639 junction.

Five of the seven borrow pits are situated within the surface are of the dam with one just south of the dam wall and the other just north of the dam straddling DR02491.

The commercial quarry is situated approximately 6km southwest of Adelaide adjacent to DR02478.

Proposed routes for hauling dam building material between these sites and the dam are also indicated on **Figure 8**.

The impact of construction traffic on these routes is discussed in further detail below

Quarry

The identified quarry is situated just east of MR00638 (R344) approximately 6.5km north of the dam wall. Material for the dam wall would be transported to the dam wall via approximately 4.5 km of MR00638 (R344) and 1.5km MR00639 to a point adjacent to the dam wall.

The condition of the route is poor to fair, with the portion of MR00638 (R344) requiring upgrading to minimise the impact of construction traffic on the route which will still be utilised by general traffic during the construction.

Upgrade of DR02491 and construction of the realignment of the R344 south of the dam to reduce the impact of construction traffic on general traffic may be a consideration.

Commercial Quarry

The licensed commercial quarry operated by African Mobile Crushers (Pty) Ltd, is situated just east of DR02478 approximately 10km south of the dam wall.

There are two possible routes along which material can be transported between the quarry and the dam wall, namely, via DR02478, R63 through Adelaide town and along the R344, or via DR02478, R63 and MR 00639.

The latter route option is the preferred option in that there is less potential for conflict for three reasons, namely lower traffic volumes along MR00639, the route does not intrude into the built-up area and there less impact on residents and road users, particularly pedestrians.

DR02478 is in a poor condition, while MR00639 is in a fair condition.

The R63 is in a good condition.

Borrow Pit C2

Borrow Pit C2 is situated north of the dam just south of the junction of MR00638 and DR2491 and east of MR00638.

The route from the Borrow pit to the dam wall is direct, via R344 and MR00639.

MR00638 (R344) is in a poor condition, while MR00639 is in a fair condition.



Borrow Pit C3

Borrow Pit C3 is situated north of the dam just east of the junction of MR00638 and DR02491 and straddles DR02491.

The route from the Borrow pit to the dam wall is direct, via R344 and MR00639.

DR02491 is in a very poor condition, MR00638 (R344) in a poor condition and MR00639 in a fair condition.

As DR02491 forms part of the future realigned R344 route, it will require upgrading both to prevent damage during construction and to ensure it is in good condition after construction

Borrow Pit C6

Borrow Pit C3 is situated north of the dam southeast of the junction of MR00638 and MR00639.

The route from the Borrow pit to the dam wall is direct, via R344 and MR00639.

This portion of MR00638 (R344) is in a poor condition and MR00639 in a fair condition.

As DR02491 forms part of the future realigned R344 route, it will require upgrading both to prevent damage during construction and to ensure it is in good condition after construction.

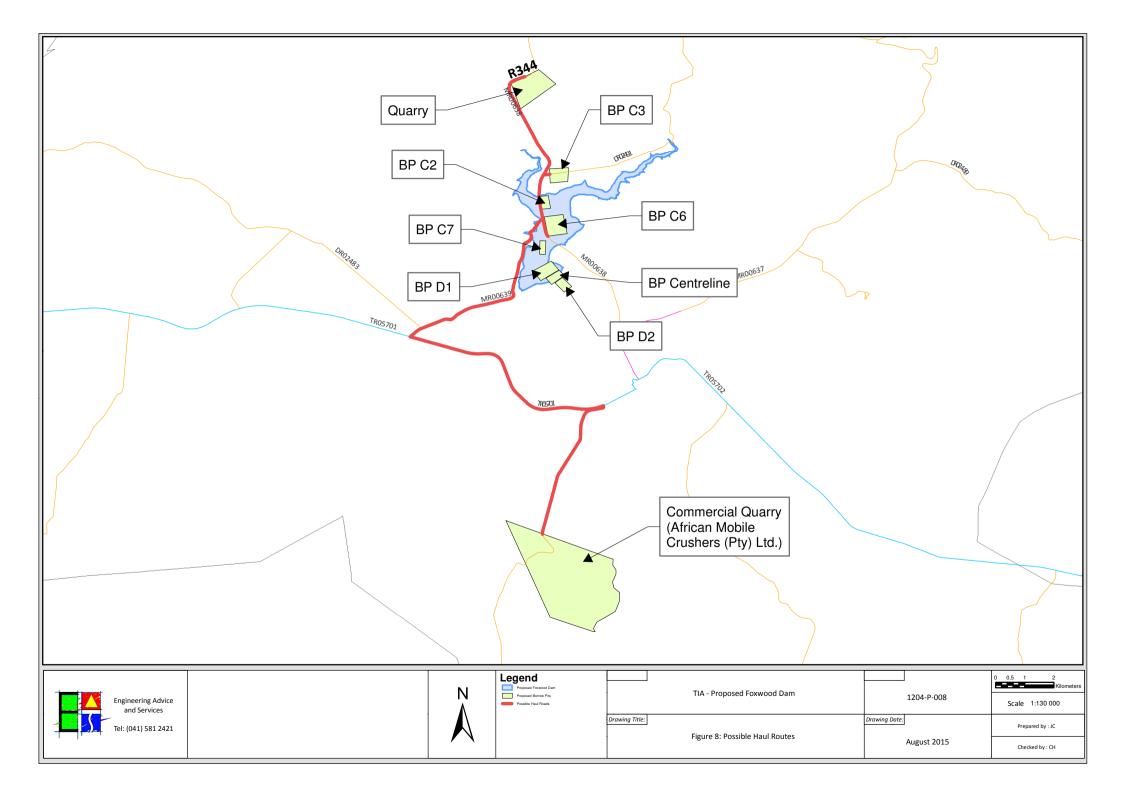
Borrow Pit C7, D1, D2 and Centreline

These borrow pits are situated within the dam surface area in close proximity to the dam wall. Materials transported from these borrow pits will not need to be transported via the main roads but rather make use of temporary construction roads.

General

During the construction period MR00639 and MR00638 (R344) will still be used by the general public. As such, they will need to be maintained to a standard that is acceptable to the roads authority and does not prejudice road users in terms of safety for the duration of the construction period.

Upon completion of construction, MR00638 between the quarry and Adelaide, including the realigned portion of R344 (along DR02491 and the new road) should be left in very good condition.





7. POTENTIAL IMPACTS

7.1 IMPACTS

The following potential traffic related impacts relating to the project have been identified. Note that some impacts will occur over the course of construction of the dam while others will be permanent.

Construction Impacts

Increased Construction Traffic on Existing Roads

Construction vehicles will travel along all roads between sources of material (quarries and borrow pits) and the dam wall and will interact with existing general traffic on these roads

Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads

As a result of the construction increased traffic volumes will occur along the sections of road used to haul material.

Road Condition

The condition of the roads used to haul material will be negatively impacted upon by heavy construction haul vehicles during construction.

Traffic Safety

The safety of general traffic along the roads surrounding the dam may be compromised as a result of construction haul vehicles on these roads.

The following safety issues may arise:

- Possible collisions due to heavy vehicles travelling through areas with relatively high pedestrian activity;
- Possible collisions on construction haul roads due to poor visibility caused by dust;
- High speed through traffic on R63 interacting with slow moving heavy construction haul vehicles at junctions with DR02478 and MR00639.

Operational Impacts

Closure of Existing Roads or Road Sections

Construction of the dam will result in the closure of MR00639 and the realignment of a portion of MR00638 (R344) around the eastern edge of the dam and along DR02491.

Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads

An additional 19 vehicle trips per day will make use of MR00638 (R344) as a result of the closure of MR00639 increasing to 22 by 2025.

An additional 70 vehicle trips per day will make use of the realigned R344 along DR02491 increasing to 77 by 2025.

Road Condition

Given low operational traffic volumes it is not anticipated that significant damage will be caused to the road network, provided that loads are within legislated limits and necessary maintenance occurs in terms of Department of Roads and Public Works guidelines;

Road Capacity

A minimal reduction in intersection and link capacity (directly related to the low additional trips identified).

Traffic Safety

The following safety issues may arise as a result of additional vehicle movements along the R344 route:

- Possible collisions due to additional vehicles travelling through areas with relatively high pedestrian activity.



7.2 IMPACT ASSESSMENT

As indicated in **Chapter 6**, assumptions and recommendations have been made on the distribution of construction traffic along various routes between the Dam wall and the identified quarries and borrow pits. These assumptions are based on observations of existing traffic patterns and also consider the most suitable routes between the dam wall and the quarry sites, in terms of minimising interaction with other road users.

Traffic volumes have been assessed to indicate the impact of the proposed construction of the dam on a daily basis.

A general assessment has been undertaken of impacts on various factors, as provided in the tables below. Note that this assessment does not deal with issues relating to noise, emissions, job creation or environmental matters, as the author is not qualified to comment on these issues.

The impact rating system used for the study is indicated in **Table 2** below. A more detailed description is attached as **Annexure D**.

Table 2: Impact Assessment Rating System

able 2: Impact Assessmen	8 1
Nature of the Impact	This should include a description of the proposed impact to indicate if the
	impact is a direct, indirect or a cumulative impact.
Extent	LOW: Site specific,
	MEDIUM: Local,
	HIGH: Regional or national
Duration	LOW: 0-5 years or Temporary, short term
	MEDIUM: 5-15 years, medium term
	HIGH: >15 Years, long term or permanent
Intensity	LOW: < 20%, No measurable change
	MEDIUM: 20-60%, Measurable change in system
	HIGH: >80%, Substantial change in system
Probability	LOW: Unlikely or seldom
·	MEDIUM: Possible or frequent
	HIGH: Highly likely or definite
Degree of Confidence	Low, medium or High
Status and Significance	Calculate from Matrix Tables below using Extent, Duration and Intensity
(without mitigation)	prior to mitigation.
` ,	
	Provide an indication whether Positive (+), Negative (-) or Neutral (0)
Mitigation	Overview of mitigatory measures to mitigate potentially negative impacts
S	or enhance potential positive impacts indicating how this mitigatory
	measure impacts on the significance of the impact
Status and Significance	Recalculate from Matrix Tables below Extent, Duration and Intensity post
(after mitigation)	to mitigation.
,	
	Provide an indication whether the status of the impact is Positive (+),
	Negative (-) or Neutral (o)



7.2.1 Construction Impacts

Table 3: Impact Assessment: Increased Construction Traffic on Existing Roads

Impact Assessment: Increased	Impact Assessment: Increased construction traffic volumes			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason		
Extent	Medium	Up to 9 km radius from dam wall		
Duration	Low	Short-term but daily for construction duration		
Intensity	High (-)	Continuous additional traffic along haul routes		
Probability	High	Additional trips will occur along haul routes		
Degree of Confidence	High			
Status and Significance of	High (-)	Additional construction traffic volumes		
impact (without mitigation)				
Mitigation		Create awareness of presence of construction		
		traffic, restrict haul operations to low-volume		
		periods		
Status and Significance of	Medium (+)	Minimise interaction between normal and		
impact (with mitigation)		construction traffic		

Table 4: Impact Assessment: Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads

Impact Assessment: Increased traffic volumes on existing roads			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason	
Extent	Medium	6 km radius from dam wall	
Duration	Low	Short-term but daily for construction duration	
Intensity	Low (-)	19 additional trips per day on R344 with MR00639	
		closed	
Probability	High	Existing route closed – only one alternative	
Degree of Confidence	High		
Status and Significance of	Medium (o)	Minimal increase in traffic volumes	
impact (without mitigation)			
Mitigation	None		
	required		
Status and Significance of	Medium (o)	Minimal increase in traffic volumes	
impact (with mitigation)			

Table 5: Impact Assessment: Road Condition

Impact Assessment: Road condition			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason	
Extent	Medium	10 km radius from site	
Duration	Low	Short-term but daily for construction duration	
Intensity	High (-)	Continuous additional traffic along haul routes	
Probability	High	Additional trips will occur along haul routes	
Degree of Confidence	High		
Status and Significance of	High (-)	Damage caused to roads due to high construction	
impact (without mitigation)		vehicle volumes	
Mitigation		Regular rolling, blading and regravelling	
Status and Significance of	High (+)	Ensure road condition remains at acceptable	
impact (with mitigation)		standard	



Table 6: Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety – Impaired Visibility due to Dust

Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety – Impaired visibility due to dust			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason	
Extent Medium		Up to 10 km radius from dam wall	
Duration	Low	Short-term but daily for construction duration	
Intensity	High (-)	Continuous additional traffic along haul routes	
Probability	High	Additional construction vehicle trips will occur	
		along haul routes	
Degree of Confidence	High		
Status and Significance of	High (-)	Possible vehicle collisions as a result of impaired	
impact (without mitigation)		visibility	
Mitigation		Regular rolling, blading and regravelling to	
		minimise fine material	
Status and Significance of	Medium (+)	Reduced dust interfering with visibility	
impact (with mitigation)			

Table 7: Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety – Conflict with High Speed Traffic

Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety – Conflict with high speed traffic at R63 junctions			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason	
Extent	Medium	7 km radius from dam wall	
Duration	Low	Short-term but daily for construction duration	
Intensity	Medium (-)	Traffic from commercial quarry likely to operate with headways	
Probability	High	Traffic from Commercial quarry must pass through R63 junctions	
Degree of Confidence	High		
Status and Significance of	Medium (-)	Possible vehicle collisions at R63 junctions	
impact (without mitigation)			
Mitigation		Create awareness of presence of construction traffic by means of high-visibility signage, restrict haul operations to low-volume periods	
Status and Significance of impact (with mitigation)	Medium (+)	Reduced interaction between fast-moving and construction traffic	

7.2.2 Operational Impacts

Table 8: Impact Assessment: Closure of Existing Roads or Road Sections

Impact Assessment: Closure o	Impact Assessment: Closure of existing roads or road sections			
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason		
Extent	Medium	10 km radius from site		
Duration	High	Permanent		
Intensity	Low (-)	Impacts on approximately 19 trips per day (2015) increasing to 22 by 2025		
Probability	High	Closure of MR00639 and diversion of MR00638		
Degree of Confidence	High			
Status and Significance of impact (without mitigation)	Low (-)	MR00639 closure will result in detour of approximately 16 km for affected vehicles; Diversion of R344 will result in an additional 6km detour.		
Mitigation	None required			
Status and Significance of impact (with mitigation)	Low (-)	Negative but low impact		



Table 9: Impact Assessment: Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads

Impact Assessment: Increased	Impact Assessment: Increased traffic volumes on existing roads										
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason									
Extent	Medium	7 km radius from dam									
Duration	High	Permanent									
Intensity	Low (-)	19 additional vehicle trips along R344, R63 and									
		through Adelaide due to MR00639 closure (2015)									
Probability	High	Additional trips will travel along this route									
Degree of Confidence	High										
Status and Significance of	Low (o)	Minimal additional traffic volumes									
impact (without mitigation)											
Mitigation	None										
	required										
Status and Significance of	Low (o)	Minimal additional traffic volumes									
impact (with mitigation)											

Table 10: Impact Assessment: Road Condition

Impact Assessment: Road cond	Impact Assessment: Road condition										
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason									
Extent	Medium	7 km radius from dam									
Duration	High	Permanent									
Intensity	Low (-)	19 additional vehicle trips along R344 and through Adelaide due to MR00639 closure									
Probability	High	Additional trips will travel along this route									
Degree of Confidence	High										
Status and Significance of impact (without mitigation)	Low (o)	Minimal additional traffic volumes									
Mitigation	None required										
Status and Significance of impact (with mitigation)	Low (o)	Provided that regular maintenance is effected									

Table 11: Impact Assessment: Road Capacity

Impact Assessment: Road capa	Impact Assessment: Road capacity										
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason									
Extent	Medium	7 km radius from dam									
Duration	High	Permanent									
Intensity	Low (-)	19 additional vehicle trips along R344, R63 and through Adelaide due to MR00639 (2015)									
Probability	High	Minimal additional traffic volumes									
Degree of Confidence	High										
Status and Significance of	Low (o)	Minimal impact on link or intersection operation in									
impact (without mitigation)		terms of available capacity									
Mitigation	None										
	required										
Status and Significance of	Low (o)	Minimal impact on link or intersection operation in									
impact (with mitigation)		terms of available capacity									



Table 12: Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety: Increased Traffic on R344- Pedestrian Impact

Impact Assessment: Traffic Safety – Increased traffic – Pedestrian impact									
Description	Impact	Comment / Reason							
Extent	Medium	7 km radius from dam							
Duration	High	Permanent							
Intensity	19 additional vehicle trips along R344 due to MR00639 closure (2015)								
Probability	Medium	Possible collisions may occur due to high pedestrian activity along R344 and R63 through Adelaide							
Degree of Confidence	High								
Status and Significance of impact (without mitigation)	Low (-)	Possible collisions – collisions can lead to fatalities							
Mitigation		Ensure pedestrian accommodation measures in place and continued enforcement applied							
Status and Significance of Low (+) Visible enforcement and protection of pede can prevent collisions									



25 Traffic Impact Assessment

Table 13: Impact Assessment: Summary

ASSESSMEN	NT			PRIOR TO MITIGATION POST MITIGATION					POST MITIGATION							
Impact Description	Phase	Extent	Duration	Intensity	Probability	Confidence	Status (+ o -)	Significance of Impact	Mitigation Measures	Extent	Duration	Intensity	Probability	Confidence	Status (+ o -)	Significance of Impact
Increased Construction Traffic on Existing Roads	Construction	Medium	Low	High	High	High	Negative	High	High-visibility signage, restrict haul operations	Medium	Low	High	High	High	Positive	Medium
Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads	Construction	Medium	Low	Low	High	High	Neutral	Mediu m	None Required	Medium	Low	Low	High	High	Neutral	Medium
Road Condition	Construction	Medium	Low	High	High	High	Negative	High	Continuous maintenance	Medium	Low	Medi um	Medium	High	Positive	High
Traffic Safety – Impaired Visibility due to Dust	Construction	Medium	Low	High	High	High	Negative	High	Continuous maintenance	Medium	Low	Medi um	High	High	Positive	Medium
Traffic Safety – Conflict with High Speed Traffic	Construction	Medium	Low	Medium	High	High	Negative	Mediu m	High-visibility signage, restrict haul operations	Medium	Low	Medi um	Medium	High	Positive	Medium
Closure of Existing Roads or Road Sections	Operational	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Negative	Low	None Required	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Negative	Low
Increased Traffic Volumes on Existing Roads	Operational	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low	None Required	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low
Road Condition	Operational	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low	None Required	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low
Road Capacity	Operational	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low	None Required	Medium	High	Low	High	High	Neutral	Low
Traffic Safety: Increased Traffic on R344- Pedestrian Impact	Operational	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Negative	Low	Visible enforcement and pedestrian accommodation	Medium	High	Low	Medium	High	Positive	Low

REP001 – TIA for Foxwood Dam

August 2015



8. CONCLUSIONS

- Traffic volumes surveys indicate a total of 115 vehicle trips travel along the R344 per day (total both directions);
- Origin destination surveys conducted on the MR00639 indicate that 14 vehicles travel a total of 19 trips per day along the full length of this road;
- The closure of MR00639 affects 19 trips per day that travel the full length of this road and would result in these trips diverting to the R344 and R63 through Adelaide;
- Data sourced from fixed count stations in the vicinity of Adelaide indicate that between 2007 and 2013, traffic volumes escalated by approximately 1% per annum;
- The additional distance travelled by the diverted vehicles amounts to approximately 160km per day;
- Given that these trips represent only 15% of the surveyed two-way traffic volume on the R344 just north of MR00639 115 vehicles, it can be concluded that the additional cost to these vehicles over a 20 year period would be less than the cost to realign MR00639 around the dam;
- The affected main roads MR00639, MR00638, MR00637, DR02478 and DR02491 are in a fair to very poor condition and would require upgrading to Eastern Cape Roads and Public Works standards;
- During the construction period, significant volumes of construction vehicles would be required to haul material between the quarry, borrowpits C2, C3 and C6 for the dam wall construction;
- The affected roads would require continuous maintenance during construction to ensure safe operating conditions, particularly with regard to dust generated and affecting visibility. Such maintenance would need to include blading, rolling and regravelling to minimise build-up of fine material
- DR02491, which will form part of the realigned R344 route once the dam is completed, is in a very poor condition between MR00638 (R344) and the point where it crosses the dam and will need to be upgraded to a geometric standard suitable for a district road;
- Upon completion of construction the affected roads must be left in a very good condition to the satisfaction of the Eastern Cape Department of Roads and Public Works;
- Suitable and adequate temporary construction signage in accordance with the requirements of the **SADC Road Traffic Signs Manual** ⁽⁶⁾ must be displayed on the approaches to and along all affected roads in order to alert motorists to the presence of construction vehicles;
- Construction haulage operations must be scheduled to occur during low traffic periods to minimise conflict with general traffic;
- Should the commercial quarry along DR02478 be used to source construction material, vehicle movements must be scheduled to occur during low traffic periods to avoid conflict with fastmoving vehicles on the R63 at junctions with DR02478 and MR00639;
- Upon completion of haulage operations between the dam and the commercial quarry DR02478 must be left in a good condition to the satisfaction of the Eastern Cape Department of Roads and Public Works;
- Steps must be taken to ensure pedestrian traffic along the R344 and R63 through Adelaide are accommodated to prevent possible accidents.



9. REFERENCES

- 1. Joubert, Sampson, et al, **TMH 16 Volume 1- South African Traffic Impact and Site Assessment Manual**, COTO, August 2012.
- 2. Aurecon, Amathole District Integrated Transport Plan CPTR and Needs Assessment, Amathole District Municipality, 2012.
- 3. Setplan, Nxuba Spatial Development Framework Review, Nxuba Municipality, 2011.
- 4. T Hacking, AATS Envirolink, An Innovative Approach to Structuring Environmental Impact Assessment Reports, 1998.
- 5. Arup (Pty) Ltd, Feasibility Study for Foxwood Dam Inception Report, Department of Water Affairs, 2013
- 6. De Leuw Cather & SENA, SADC Road Traffic Signs Manual, Department of Transport, June 1999.

ANNEXURE A Classified Traffic Counts

RRAMS INTERSECTION TRAFFIC COUNT OUTPUT

Station ID 1174

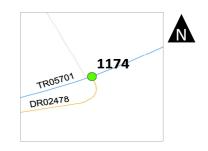
Intersection DR02478 / TR05701

Local Municipality Nxuba

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-04-29

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 26.28600 Y -32.71532



Enumerator:			Nicholas	s Masiphu	ıla	Co-c	ord :		Х	26.2860	0		١	7 -32.7153	32		
	Volumes per movement																
Direction		N	В			W	/B		SB				EB				TOTAL
Link ID		1059				1060				1060	0214				0144		
Road Name		DR02		1		TR05		l		I	I			1	5701	ı	
Movement	Left 1	Through 2		Total	Left 4	Through 5	Right	Total	Left 7	Through	Right 9	Total	Left 10	Through		Total	
M'ment ID	1	2	3		4	Э	6		/	8	9		10	11	12		
12-hr	_		44	1 46	46	026			0					072		070	4007
12-hr car	5	0	41	46	46	836	1	883	0	0	0	0	0	872	6	878	1807
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	46	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	46	92
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	15	27
12-hr HV	1	1	4	6	5	95	0	100	0	0	2	2	1	102	0	103	211
12-hr all veh	6	1	45	52	51	989	1	1041	0	0	2	2	1	1035	6	1042	2137
AM peak hr	AM peak hr																
AM peak car	0	0	4	4	7	106	0	113	0	0	0	0	0	69	1	70	187
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	6
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	5
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	15	0	16	22
AM peak all veh	0	0	4	4	7	113	0	120	0	0	0	0	1	94	1	96	220
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak car	1	0	3	4	3	55	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	105	0	105	167
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	14
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	5
OFF peak taxi	0	0	1	1	0	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	21
OFF peak all veh	1	0	4	5	3	78	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	121	0	121	207
PM peak hr																	
PM peak car	2	0	2	4	5	76	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	91	3	94	179
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	17
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	12
PM peak all veh	2	0	2	4	5	98	0	103	0	0	0	0	0	101	3	104	211
ADT (24-hr)																	
24-hr car	5	0	44	49	52	947	1	1000	0	0	0	0	0	988	7	994	2043
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	52	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	52	104
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	17	31
24-hr HV	1	1	4	49	6	108	0	1066	0	0	2	0	1	116	0	1063	2178
24-hr all veh	7	1	48	56	58	1120	1	1179	0	0	2	2	1	1172	7	1180	2417

	Volumes per approach link (2-way)													
	NB WB SB EB													
Link ID	1059822	1060142	1060214	1060144										
ADT	120	2399	5	2309										
% HV	10%	11%	79%	11%										

RRAMS INTERSECTION TRAFFIC COUNT OUTPUT

Station ID 1177

Intersection MR00638 / DR02491

Local Municipality Nxuba

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-03-25

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 26.26746 Y -32.64398



Enumerator:			TVICTIOIUS	siviasipni	alu .		ora :			26.26/4				-32.6435				
	1						Volum	es per m	ovemen	t			1				1	
Direction			IB				/B				В				В		TOTAL	
Link ID			9910				0204			1060206				No Road				
Road Name		1	0638	I		1	2491			1	00638			L				
Movement M'ment ID	Left 1	Through 2	Right 3	Total	Left 4	Through 5	Right 6	Total	Left 7	Through 8	Right 9	Total	Left 10	Through 11	Right 12	Total		
			3			3	Ü		,				10	11	12			
12-hr																	40=	
12-hr car	0	37	15	52	13	0	2	15	2	38	0	40	0	0	0	0	107	
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12-hr HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12-hr all veh	0	37	15	52	13	0	2	15	2	38	0	40	0	0	0	0	107	
AM peak hr																		
AM peak car	0	3	4	7	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	15	
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
AM peak all veh	0	3	4	7	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	15	
OFF peak hr																	13	
OFF peak rar	0	4	3	7	1	0	0	1	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	13	
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			! 			1	! 			l .	1			1	I	! 		
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
OFF peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
OFF peak all veh	0	4	3	7	1	0	0	1	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	13	
PM peak hr			ı		ı		ı	ı				ı		1	ı	ı		
PM peak car	0	3	3	6	1	0	0	1	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	13	
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PM peak all veh	0	3	3	6	1	0	0	1	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	13	
ADT (24-hr)																		
24-hr car	0	39	16	55	14	0	2	16	2	40	0	43	0	0	0	0	114	
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24-hr HV	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	16	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	0	114	
24-hr all veh	0	39	16	55	14	0	2	16	2	40	0	43	0	0	0	0	114	

	Volumes per approach link (2-way)													
	NB WB SB EB													
Link ID	1059910	1060204	1060206	No Road										
ADT	110	34	84	0										
% HV	% HV 0% 0% 0%													

Station ID 1178

Intersection MR00638 / DR02496

Local Municipality Nxuba

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-04-28

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 26.26698 Y -32.59298



Enumerator:			INICIIOIAS	s Masiphi	ala .		ora :			26.2669			'	-32.5929	,,,		
							Volum	es per m	ovemen	t							
Direction		N	IB			W	/B			S	В			Е	В		TOTAL
Link ID		106	0015			No I	Road			105	9918			105	9920		
Road Name		1	0638	1		ı	ı	ı		1	00638			1	2496	Π	
Movement	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through	Right	Total	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through		Total	
M'ment ID	1	2	3	<u> </u>	4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12		
12-hr		T	I	1	I		I	I		1	1	ı	ı		I	I	
12-hr car	22	33	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	44	7	51	8	0	18	26	132
12-hr taxi	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	6
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-hr HV	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	5
12-hr all veh	22	37	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	51	7	58	8	0	18	26	143
AM peak hr																	
AM peak car	2	3	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	8	1	0	2	3	16
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3
AM peak all veh	2	3	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	14	1	0	2	3	22
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak rar	4	5	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	8	0	0	0	0	17
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			! 			1	! 			l .	1			1	I	! 	
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak all veh	4	5	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	8	0	0	0	0	17
PM peak hr		1	ı		1		ı	ı				1	ı		ı	ı	
PM peak car	3	3	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	3	0	1	4	16
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak all veh	3	3	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	3	0	1	4	16
ADT (24-hr)																	
24-hr car	23	35	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	47	7	54	9	0	19	28	140
24-hr taxi	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	6
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-hr HV	0	1	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	57	0	0	0	28	147
24-hr all veh	23	39	0	63	0	0	0	0	0	54	7	62	9	0	19	28	152

	Volumes	per approach lin	k (2-way)	
	NB	WB	SB	EB
Link ID	1060015	No Road	1059918	1059920
ADT	136	0	110	59
% HV	4%	-	5%	0%

Station ID 1179

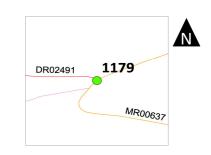
Intersection MR00637 / DR02491

Local Municipality Nxuba

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-04-08

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 26.37099 Y -32.60216



Enumerator:			Micholas	iviasipni	ula	C0-1	ora :		^	26.3709	,		'	-32.602	10		
							Volum	es per m	ovemen	t							
Direction		N	IB			V	VΒ			S	В			E	В		TOTAL
Link ID		106	0011			No I	Road			105	9924			105	9916		
Road Name		MRO	0637	ı		T	ı	T		MRC	00637	ı		DR0	2491	ı	
Movement	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through	Right	Total	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through		Total	
M'ment ID	1	2	3		4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12		
12-hr			,	•		,	•	,				•			•	•	
12-hr car	1	16	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	27	0	0	1	1	45
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-hr HV	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	6
12-hr all veh	1	19	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	30	0	0	1	1	51
AM peak hr																	
AM peak car	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	5
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
AM peak all veh	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	6
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak car	1	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	9
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak taxi	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
OFF peak all veh	1	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	10
PM peak hr																	
PM peak car	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak all veh	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	3
ADT (24-hr)																	
24-hr car	1	17	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	29	0	0	1	1	48
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-hr HV	0	3	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	29	0	0	0	1	48
24-hr all veh	1	20	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	32	0	32	0	0	1	1	54

	Volumes	per approach lin	k (2-way)	
	NB	WB	SB	EB
Link ID	1060011	No Road	1059924	1059916
ADT	54	0	52	2
% HV	12%	-	12%	0%

Station ID 1354

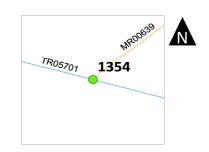
Intersection MR00639 / TR05701

Local Municipality Amahlati

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-05-11

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 27.27867 Y -32.61530



Enumerator:	,																
							Volum	es per m	ovemen	t							
Direction		N	IB			V	/B			S	В			E	В		TOTAL
Link ID			9848				0173			No F	Road				9844		
Road Name		1	0639	1			5701	I		l	1	I		1	5701	l	
Movement M'ment ID	Left 1	Through 2	Right 3	Total	Left 4	Through 5	Right 6	Total	Left 7	Through 8	Right 9	Total	Left 10	Through 11	Right 12	Total	
	1		3		4	3	U		,	0	3		10	11	12		
12-hr		1	ı		ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı		I		ı	ı	ı	l
12-hr car	5	0	12	17	13	378	0	391	0	0	0	0	0	413	8	421	829
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	22	0	22	44
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4
12-hr HV	0	0	1	1	1	41	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	47	90
12-hr all veh	5	0	13	18	14	443	0	457	0	0	0	0	0	484	8	492	967
AM peak hr																	
AM peak car	0	0	5	5	4	30	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	47	0	47	86
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	7
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3
AM peak all veh	0	0	5	5	4	36	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	51	0	51	96
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak car	0	0	0	0	2	38	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	37	77
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
OFF peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	11
OFF peak all veh	0	0	0	0	2	46	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	44	0	44	92
PM peak hr																	
PM peak car	0	0	0	0	1	39	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	45	2	47	87
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	6
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	14
PM peak taxi PM peak all veh	0	0	0	0	1	46	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	58	2	60	107
	U	, 0	U			40	U	47			0	U	U	36		00	107
ADT (24-hr)		T	I	1	I	<u> </u>	I	I	I	<u> </u>	ı	I		<u> </u>	I	I	I
24-hr car	5	0	13	18	14	402	0	416	0	0	0	0	0	439	9	448	882
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	23	47
24-hr bus 24-hr HV	0	0	1	0 18	1	44	0	2 441	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	2 473	933
24-hr all veh	5	0	14	19	15	471	_		_		_			515			1029

	Volumes	per approach link	k (2-way)	
	NB	WB	SB	EB
Link ID	1059848	1060173	No Road	1059844
ADT	43	1015	0	1000
% HV	5%	10%	-	10%

Station ID 1355

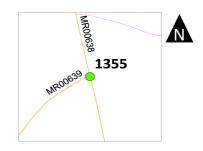
Intersection MR00639 / MR00638

Local Municipality Amahlati

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-05-11

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 27.27867 Y -32.61530



Volumes per movement																	
Discotion			ID.				VB	es per m	l		·D				·D		TOTAL
Direction Link ID			1 B 0193				0352				Road				354		
Road Name			0639				0638			1401	toau				0638		
Movement	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through	Right	Total	Left	Through		Total	
M'ment ID	1	2	3		4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12		
12-hr																	
12-hr car	7	0	2	9	1	46	0	47	0	0	0	0	0	46	7	53	109
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-hr HV	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	8
12-hr all veh	9	0	2	11	1	49	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	48	9	57	118
AM peak hr																	
AM peak car	1	0	2	3	1	16	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	8	28
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AM peak all veh	1	0	2	3	1	17	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	8	29
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak car	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	6	9
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3
OFF peak all veh	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	8	12
PM peak hr																	
PM peak car	2	0	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	15
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak all veh	2	0	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	15
ADT (24-hr)																	
24-hr car	7	0	2	10	1	49	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	49	7	56	116
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-hr HV	2	0	0	10	0	2	0	51	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	56	117
24-hr all veh	10	0	2	12	1	52	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	51	10	61	126

	Volumes	per approach lin	k (2-way)	
	NB	WB	SB	EB
Link ID	1060193	1060352	No Road	1060354
ADT	22	106	0	122
% HV	19%	4%	-	7%

Station ID 1356

Intersection MR00638 / MR00637

Local Municipality Amahlati

District Municipality Amathole

Date: 2015-05-12

Enumerator: Nicholas Masiphula Co-ord: X 27.27867 Y -32.61530



							Volum	es per m	ovemen	t							
	NB WB								Overnen								TOTAL
Direction			IB Road								9849				9841		IOIAL
Link ID Road Name		INO I	Noau				0839 10637				00638				0637		
Movement	Left	Through	Right	Total	Left	Through	Right	Total	Left	Through		Total	Left	Through		Total	
M'ment ID	1	2	3		4	5	6		7	8	9		10	11	12		
12-hr																	
12-hr car	0	0	0	0	0	269	5	274	4	0	42	46	45	226	0	271	591
12-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	22	1	23	1	0	2	3	5	13	0	18	44
12-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12-hr HV	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	3	0	1	4	4	17	0	21	38
12-hr all veh	0	0	0	0	0	304	6	310	8	0	45	53	54	256	0	310	673
AM peak hr																	
AM peak car	0	0	0	0	0	77	3	80	1	0	6	7	7	50	0	57	144
AM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	7	0	0	1	1	2	6	0	8	16
AM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	6
AM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	6	6	2	5	0	7	14
AM peak all veh	0	0	0	0	0	84	4	88	1	0	19	20	11	61	0	72	180
OFF peak hr																	
OFF peak car	0	0	0	0	0	29	1	30	1	0	11	12	8	29	0	37	79
OFF peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	4
OFF peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OFF peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	4	7
OFF peak all veh	0	0	0	0	0	33	1	34	2	0	12	14	8	34	0	42	90
PM peak hr																	
PM peak car	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak HV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak taxi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM peak all veh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADT (24-hr)																	
24-hr car	0	0	0	0	0	286	5	291	4	0	45	49	48	240	0	288	629
24-hr taxi	0	0	0	0	0	23	1	24	1	0	2	3	5	14	0	19	47
24-hr bus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24-hr HV	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	316	3	0	1	52	4	18	0	307	676
24-hr all veh	0	0	0	0	0	323	6	330	9	0	48	56	57	272	0	330	716

	Volumes	per approach lin	k (2-way)	
	NB	WB	SB	EB
Link ID	No Road	1060839	1059849	1059841
ADT	0	611	120	701
% HV	-	6%	7%	5%

ANNEXURE B

Origin / Destination Surveys – MR00639

Number Plate Surveys In/Out STN 1355 MR00639 / R344

Time: 06:00 - 18:00

Name: Khungy

	In		In		Out		Out
Time	Number Plate	Time	Number Plate	Time	Number Plate	Time	Number Plate
07:19	FPT 768 EC			07:46	HDY 962 EC		
07:39	FTV 798 EC			07:52	BLG 882 EC		
07:39	CZG 521 EC			08:11	HBB 082 EC		
07:43	BMH 421 EC			08:24	CZG 521 EC		
07:51	DBR 137 EC			08:58	FMD 739 EC		
09:02	FMJ 025 EC			10:12	HKX 265 EC		
11:18	HJJ 969 EC			14:25	CZG 521 EC		
11:49	HKX 265 EC			16:03	DKB 179 EC		
15:05	FMD 739 EC			16:44	HFH 589 EC		
15:55	HFH 589 EC			16:57	CVD 236 EC		
				17:45	CXN 187 EC		

Number Plate Surveys In/Out

STN 1354 MR00639 / R63

Out In Out Time Number Plate Time Number Plate Time **Number Plate** Time **Number Plate DWP 237 EC** FTV 798 EC 06:36 07:45 07:39 FVN 962 EC **CZG 521 EC** 07:45 HDY 962 EC BMH 421 EC 07:40 07:50 07:46 BLG 882 EC 08:01 **DBR 137 EC** HBB 082 EC **FVN 962 EC** 08:03 08:09 CZG 521 EC HHG 896 EC 08:18 08:19 08:32 **DGN 047 EC** 08:38 CA 290 938 08:49 HHG 896 EC 09:09 FMJ 025 EC FMD 739 EC DGN 047 EC 08:51 09:43 CXZ 452 EC FVN 962 EC 10:09 09:21 10:04 HKX 265 EC 10:12 HHN 138 EC 10:48 HHN 138 EC 11:25 HJJ 969 EC 12:14 CA 290 938 11:55 HKX 265 EC FZF 763 EC HCV 124 EC 12:30 12:18 13:20 **HCV 124 EC** 12:23 FVN 962 EC 14:19 FVN 962 EC 15:09 **CLY 045 EC** CZG 521 EC FMD 739 EC 14:19 15:11 HHF 886 EC FVN 962 EC 15:41 16:30 15:57 **DKB 179 EC** 16:09 **CLY 045 EC** CVD 236 EC 16:51 17:39 **CXN 187 EC**

Time: 06:00 - 18:00

Name: Andie

ANNEXURE C

Historical Daily Traffic Counts



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS

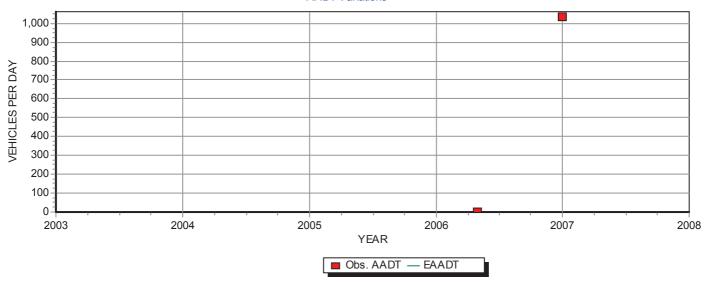


Eastern Cape District Mun

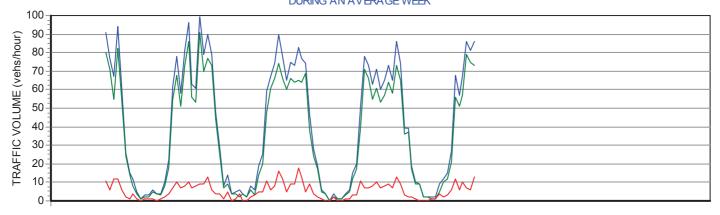
Site: 00	622 Site 7	Гуре: Secondary	Latest Count: 2007/09/07	Assess	2007/01	
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)
00622		R63	MR00639 - AM_Road 2062	2	AMATOLE	95

Daily Traffic		Speeds (km/h)		Road Loads and Grow	th	Photo:
AADT	1035	Speed limit	100.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0	
ADT	975	Arithmetic mean	0.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0	
ADHV	127	Arith mean, light	0.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0	
AWDT	2,924	Arith mean, heavy	0.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0	
Heaw Vehicle %	13.0	Harmonic mean	0.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0	
Busses %	0.0	Exceed limit V %	0.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0	
Heaw SML %	0 0 0			ADE80 worst lane	0.0	
Night Traffic %	15.4			Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%	
Tright frame 70	10.1			Growth: linear est.		
				Growth: expon		
				Estimated if only vol data a	av ailable	

AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS DURING AN AVERAGE WEEK



DAY OF WEEK (Starting at Monday 00h00)

___ Total vehicles ___ Light vehicles ___ Heavy vehicles



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS



Eastern Cape Province

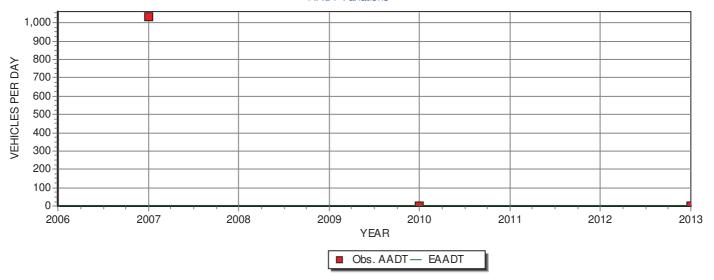
Site: 000	se: 00622 Site Type: Secondary		Latest Count: 2013/09/19	Assessi	2013/01	
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)
00622		TR05701	MR00639 - DR02478	2	AMATOLE	68

Daily Traffic			Speeds (km/h)		Road Loads and Grow	th
AADT		*	Speed limit	100.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0
ADT		1059	Arithmetic mean	0.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0
ADHV		178	Arith mean, light	0.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0.0
AWDT		1.059	Arith mean, heavy	0.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0.0
Heaw Vehicle %		17.4	Harmonic mean	0.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0.0
Busses %		0.0	Exceed limit V %	0.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0
Taxis %		0.0			ADE80 worst lane	0.0
Heavy S M L %	0	0 0			Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%
Night Traffic %		17.4			Growth: linear est.	
					Growth: expon	
* D					Estimated if only vol data a	av ailable

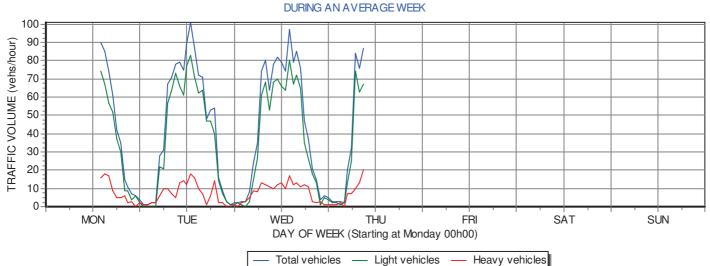




AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS



^{* =} Data not sufficient for accurate calculation.



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS

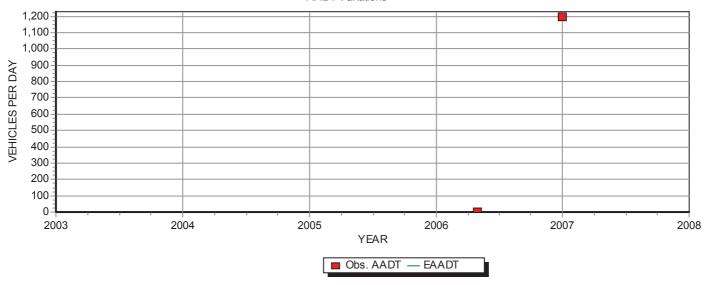


Eastern Cape District Mun

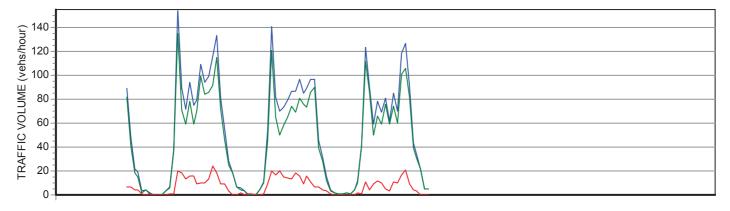
Site: 006	33 Site Type: Secondary		Latest Count: 2007/09/06	Assess	Assessment Date :		
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)	
00633		MR00637	MR00637 - AM_Road 211	8 2	AMATOLE	78	

Daily Traffic			Speeds (km/h)		Road Loads and Grow	th	Photo:
AADT		1198	Speed limit	80.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0	
ADT		1281	Arithmetic mean	0.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0	
ADHV		176	Arith mean, light	0.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0	
AWDT		3,842	Arith mean, heavy	0.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0	
Heavy Vehicle %		13.7	Harmonic mean	0.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0	
Busses %		0.0	Exceed limit V %	0.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0	
Heaw S M L %	0	0 0			ADE80 worst lane	0.0	
Night Traffic %		20.6			Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%	
i i i giri i i amo 70		_0.0			Growth: linear est.		
					Growth: expon		
					Estimated if only vol data a	ıv ailable	

AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS DURING AN AVERAGE WEEK



DAY OF WEEK (Starting at Monday 00h00)

___ Total vehicles ___ Light vehicles ___ Heavy vehicles



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS



Eastern Cape Province

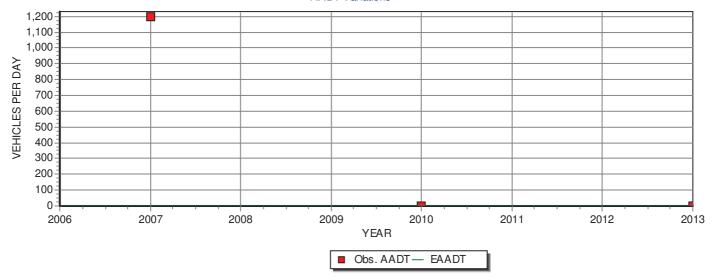
Site: 000	te: 00633 Site Type: Secondary		Latest Count: 2013/09/19	Assess	2013/01	
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)
00633		MR00637	MR00680 - DR02509	2	AMATOLE	67

			_	!				
Daily Traffic				Speeds (km/h)			Road Loads and Growt	th
AADT			*	Speed limit	80	.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0
ADT		13	318	Arithmetic mean	0	.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0
ADHV		2	285	Arith mean, light	0	.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0.0
AWDT		1.3	318	Arith mean, heavy	0	.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0.0
Heaw Vehicle %		,	2.1	Harmonic mean	0	.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0.0
Busses %			0.0	Exceed limit V %	0	.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0
Taxis %			0.0				ADE80 worst lane	0.0
Heavy S M L %	0	0	0				Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%
Night Traffic %		1	7.1				Growth: linear est.	
							Growth: expon	
* Data and sufficient							Estimated if only vol data a	ıv ailable

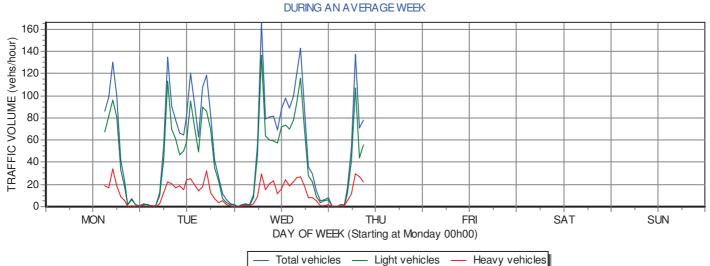




AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS



^{* =} Data not sufficient for accurate calculation.



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS

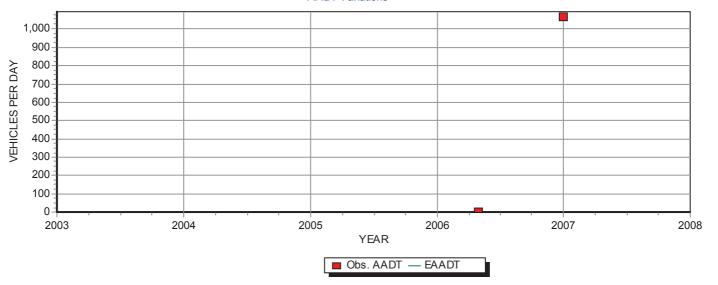


Eastern Cape District Mun

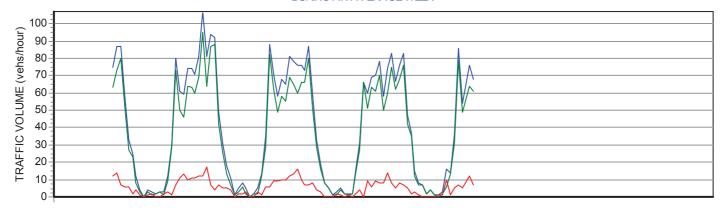
Site: 00	644 Site 7	Type: Secondary	Latest Count: 2007/09/07	Assessi	2007/01	
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)
00644		TR05702	AM_Road 1430 - R63	2	AMATOLE	93

Daily Traffic		Speeds (km/h)		Road Loads and Grow	th	Photo:
AADT	1068	Speed limit	120.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0	
ADT	1007	Arithmetic mean	0.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0	
ADHV	130	Arith mean, light	0.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0	
AWDT	3,020	Arith mean, heavy	0.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0	
Heavy Vehicle %	13.0	Harmonic mean	0.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0	
Busses %	0.0	Exceed limit V %	0.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0	
Heaw SML %	0 0 0			ADE80 worst lane	0.0	
Night Traffic %	16.1			Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%	
Trigite frame 70	10.1			Growth: linear est.		
				Growth: expon		
				Estimated if only vol data a	av ailable	

AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS DURING AN AVERAGE WEEK



DAY OF WEEK (Starting at Monday 00h00)

___ Total vehicles ___ Light vehicles ___ Heavy vehicles



COMPREHENSIVE TRAFFIC OBSERVATIONS



Eastern Cape Province

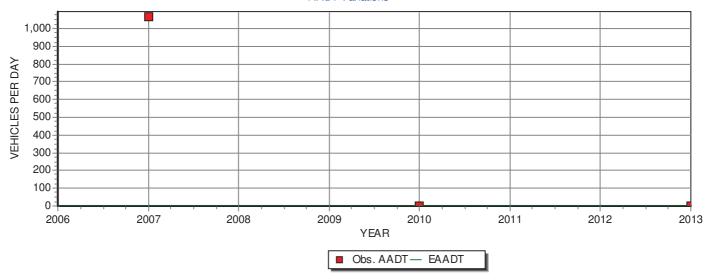
Site: 000	644 Site 7	Гуре: Secondary	Latest Count: 2013/09/19	Assess	2013/01	
Number	Site Name	Road/Street	Location Between	Lanes	Region	Rec. (hrs)
00644		TR05702	TR04801 - MR00633	2	AMATOLE	67

Daily Traffic				Speeds (km/h)			Road Loads and Growt	th
AADT			*	Speed limit	1	20.0	Ave axles / heavy	0.0
ADT		11	22	Arithmetic mean		0.0	Ave mass / heavy	0.0
ADHV		1	70	Arith mean, light		0.0	Ave mass/Short HV	0.0
AWDT		1.1	22	Arith mean, heavy		0.0	Ave mass/Med HV	0.0
Heaw Vehicle %		,	5.0	Harmonic mean		0.0	Ave mass/Long HV	0.0
Busses %		(0.0	Exceed limit V %		0.0	Ave E80's / heavy	0.0
Taxis %		(0.0				ADE80 worst lane	0.0
Heavy S M L %	0	0	0				Growth HV Avg Mass	0.00%
Night Traffic %		18	8.2				Growth: linear est.	
							Growth: expon	
* Data and sufficient							Estimated if only vol data a	av ailable

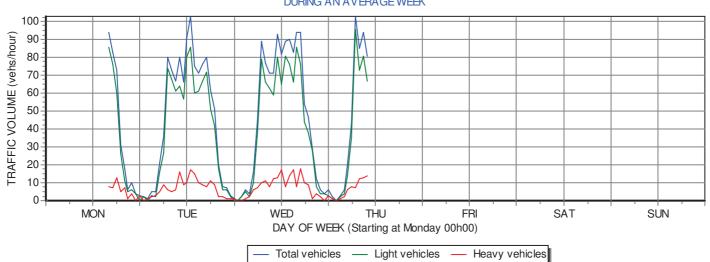




AADT Variations



TRAFFIC FLOW VARIATIONS DURING AN AVERAGE WEEK



^{* =} Data not sufficient for accurate calculation.

ANNEXURE D Methodology to Assess Identified Impacts

EVALUATION METHODS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

The evaluation method for determining significance of impacts is shown below.¹

Definitions of or criteria for environmental impact parameters

The significance of environmental impacts is a function of the environmental aspects that are present and to be impacted on, the probability of an impact occurring and the consequence of such an impact occurring before and after implementation of proposed mitigation measures.

(a) Extent (spatial scale):

_		
Ran	kina	criteria

L	М	Н				
Impact is localized within	Widespread impact beyond	Impact widespread far				
site boundary	site boundary; Local	beyond site boundary;				
		Regional/national				

Take into consideration:

- · Access to resources; amenity
- · Threats to lifestyles, traditions and values
- · Cumulative impacts, including possible changes to land uses at and around the site.

(b) Duration:

Ranking criteria

L	М	Н
Quickly reversible, less	Reversible over time; medium	Long term; beyond closure;
than project life, short	term to life of project (5-15	permanent; irreplaceable or
term (0-5 years)	years)	irretrievable commitment of
		resources

Take into consideration:

· Cost – benefit economically and socially (e.g. long or short term costs/benefits)

¹ (Adapted from T Hacking, AATS – Envirolink, 1998: An innovative approach to structuring environmental impact assessment reports. In: IAIA SA 1998 Conference Papers and Notes

(c) Intensity (severity):

Type of	Negative			Positive		
Criteria	H-	M-	L-	L+	M+	H+
Qualitative	Substantial	Moderate	Minor	Minor	Moderate	Substantial
	deterioration,	deterioratio	deterioratio	improveme	improveme	improveme
	death, illness or	n,	n, nuisance	· •	nt,	nt,
	injury, loss of	discomfort,	or irritation,	restoration,	restoration,	substitution
	habitat/diversity	Partial loss	minor	improved	improved	
	or resource,	of	change in	١.	managemen	
	severe alteration or	habitat/biod iversity/reso	species/habi tat/diversity	t	t, substitution	
	disturbance of	urce or	or resource,		Substitution	
	important	slight or	no or very			
	processes. alteration little quality					
	'		deterioratio			
			n.			
Quantitative	Measurable	Measurable	No	No	Measurable	Measurable
	deterioration	deterioratio	measurable	measurable	improveme	improveme
	Recommended	n	change;	change;	nt	nt
	level will often	Recommen	Recommen	Within or		
	be violated (e.g. pollution)	ded level will	ded level will never	better than recommend		
	poliution)	occasionally	be violated	ed level.		
		be violated	be violated	eu ievei.		
Community	Vigorous	Widespread	Sporadic	No	Some	Favourable
response		complaints	complaints	observed reaction	support	publicity

Take into consideration:

- Cost benefit economically and socially (e.g. high nett cost = substantial deterioration)
- Impacts on human-induced climate change
- Impacts on future management (e.g. easy/practical to manage with change or recommendation)

(d) Probability of occurrence:

Ranking criteria

L	M	Н				
Unlikely; low likelihood;	Possible, distinct possibility,	Definite (regardless of				
Seldom	frequent	prevention measures), highly				
No known risk or	Low to medium risk or	likely, continuous				
vulnerability to natural	vulnerability to natural or	High risk or vulnerability to				
or induced hazards.	natural or induced hazards.					

The specialist study must attempt to quantify the magnitude of impacts and outline the rationale used. Where appropriate, international standards are to be used as a measure of the level of impact.

(e) Status of the impact:

Describe whether the impact is positive, negative or neutral for each parameter. The ranking criteria are described in negative terms. Where positive impacts are identified, use the opposite, positive descriptions for criteria.

Based on a synthesis of the information contained in (a) to (e) above, the specialist will be required to assess the significance of potential impacts in terms of the following criteria:

(f) Significance: (Duration X Extent X Intensity)

Intensity = L						
	Н					
Duration	М			Medium		
Dur	L	Low				
Intensity = M	1					
E	Н			High		
Duration	М		Medium			
Dur	L	Low				
Intensity = H						
<u> </u>	Н					
Duration	М			High		
Dai	L	Medium				
		L	М	Н		
		Extent				

Positive impacts would be ranked in the same way as negative impacts, but result in high, medium or low positive consequence.

(g) Degree of confidence in predictions:

State the degree of confidence in the predictions, based on the availability of information and specialist knowledge.

(h) Significance Table Format:

Example of how significance tables should be formatted.

	Extent	Duration	Intensity	Status	Significance	Probability	Confidence
Without							
Mitigation							
With							
Mitigation							